## A JOURNEY OF ALTERNATIVES...

SUNITHA KRISHNAN INDIA

## MEENU

#### AKSHYA





#### SEX TRAFFICKING AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

- EVERY 22 MINUTES A WOMAN/CHILD IS REPORTEDLY RAPED.
- SEXUAL VIOLENCE- EVE-TEASING, STALKING, MOLESTATION, ACID ATTACKS, INCEST, RAPE
- 25% OF THE RAPE VICTIMS ARE CHILDREN
- THERE IS AN 873% INCREASE IN SEXUAL VIOLENCE IN 1973

## HUMAN TRAFFICKING

- EVERY 10 MINUTES A HUMAN BEING IS SEX TRAFFICKED
- 170 COUNTRIES
- OVER 60 MILLION WORLDWIDE
- 3 MILLION(OFFICIAL), 18 MILLION(NGO) IN INDIA
- 45% ARE CHILDREN
- 858 BILLION DOLLAR INDUSTRY
- 3<sup>RD</sup> LARGEST ORGANIZED CRIME
- FASTEST GROWING CRIMINAL ENTERPRISE

### HUMAN TRAFFICKING

- ADOPTION
- ORGAN TRADE
- LABOUR
- CIRCUS
- BEGGARY
- DOMESTIC WORK

SEX TRAFFICKING THE WORST FORM OF COMMERCIAL SEXUAL EXPLOITATION



SOCIO-ECONOMIC INEQUITY

#### CRIMINAL ENTERPRISE

#### MIND/ASPIRATIONAL

SOCIO-ECONOMIC

#### EMOTIONAL/SPIRITUAL

#### POVERTY

### ENABLING TRENDS

- TECHNOLOGY
- SUBTELITY
- ISLANDS OF HUMANITY
- CRIMINAL ENTERPRISE PART OF OUR FABRIC

# THE JOURNEY

OPTIONLESSNESS- POVERTY

POVERTY OF MIND-CONSUMERISM

- TECHNOLOGY HAS BLURRED THE ECONOMIC STRATA
- VULNERABLE
- DECEPTION, FRAUDULENT MEANS, COERCION, FORCE, ABUSE OF POSITION OF VULNERABILITY

## **REALIZATION IN DESTINATION**



## BREAKING IN... TORTURED...INDOCTRINATED..



## IRREVERSIBLE CONSEQUENCE



## UNTIMELY END..



#### ENSLAVED...MULTIPLE EXPLOITATION



#### EVERY DAY...TILL... HARDLY 7% OF VICTIMS GET RESCUED!



## LUCRATIVE OPTION ABOUT EASY MONEY...



#### THE EXTRA BONUS...HEALTH HAZARDS,ADDICTION...



#### NORMALIZATION...



## A MOMENT OF REFLECTION



## IMPACT

- NO TRUST
- NO IDENTITY
- GUILT/SHAME/SELF-BLAME
- POOR SELF WORTH/ESTEEM
- LEARNT HELPLESSNESS
- POST TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDERS
- ADDICTIONS/RTI/STI
- STOCKHOLM' S SYNDROME
- NORMALISATION OF EXPLOITATION

## JOURNEY OF RECOVERY/REHABILITATION

- MIN 3 MONTHS REVEALING REAL NAME, ACCEPTING TO BE A VICTIM, DEADDICTION, READY FOR ALTERNATIVES
- MIN 3 MONTHS- GAINING LIFESKILLS, APTITUDE ASSESSMENT, EMPLOYBILITY TRAINING
- MIN 6 MONTHS- LIVELIHOOD TRAINING, LIVELIHOOD PLACEMENTS

MINIMUM OF 1YR FOR REHABILITATION

## NEED FROM OFFICERS?

- BEST INTEREST OF THE VICTIM.
- APPLICATION OF THE LAW SO THAT VICTIM IS NOT RETRAFFICKED OR GOES BACK TO THE SAME SITUATION OF EXPLOITATION.
- APPLICATION OF LAW TO END DEMAND-CLOSURE OF BROTHELS {SEC 18 (1),ITPA, CrPC 133, 1(A) }
- SPECIAL CUSTOMIZED SCHEMES WHICH IS ACCESSIBLE TO THE VICTIM
- REHABILITATION IS THE CORE OF PREVENTION, PROTECTION AND PROSECUTION

- SET UP PROPERLY MONITORED PROTECTION HOMES
   WITH MINIMUM STANDARDS OF CARE
- THERE IS ROLE FOR ALL DEPARTMENTS-ENTRY/EXIT-PREVENTION, DEMAND REDUCTION, REHABILITATION
- INNOVATIVE PREVENTIVE INTERVENTIONS-VIKALPA, AASRA, BRICK-CLIN AIDED ACTION
- CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANIZATION IS NOT A GENERIC WORD

#### VICTIM CENTRAL TO ALL THINKING

#### 360 DEGREE APPROACH

- PREVENTION
- RESCUE
- REHABILITATION
- REINTEGRATION
- ADVOCACY

#### PREVENTION THROUGH EDUCATION



#### **OVER 10,500 VULNERABLE CHILDREN PREVENTED**

#### SURVIVOR LEAD COMMUNITY BASED PREVENTION PROGRAM (SLUM,VILLAGE,SCHOOL,COLLEGE,MEN)







#### A Community Awakening Caravan To Counter Trafficking



- 165 DAYS
- 132 MILLION PEOPLE
- 1 MILLION DIRECTLY
- 112 SUSPECTED CASES OF TRAFFICKING
- 40 TRAFFICKERS ASKED FOR PUBLIC FORGIVANCE







#### **10 MILLION HAVE BEEN SENSITIZED**







### RESCUE 22,500 CHILDREN/GIRLS/WOMEN



#### REHABILITATION

- PSYCHOLOGICAL REHABILITATION
- ECONOMIC REHABILITATION
- CIVIC REHABILITATION

#### ECONOMIC SUSTAINABILITY

- ASSESSMENT OF BASIC SKILLS
- PARTICIPATORY ASSESSMENT OF APTITUDE
- VALUE ADDITION SKILLS
- EMPLOYBILITY TRAINING
- IMBIBING WORK SPACE CULTURE
- CONTINUUM OF CARE FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL NEEDS

#### POSSIBILTIES

- EMPLOYMENT
  - --- CORPORATE PARTNERSHIP
  - -ASSESSING THE NEEDS OF THE CORPORATES
  - -MATCHING APTITUDE WITH NEEDS
  - IN PARTNERSHIP TRAINING
  - PILOT TRAINING
  - PLACEMENTS

#### CORPORATE HOSPITAL-PATIENT SUPPORT ATTENDERS





#### SOFTWARE COMPANY-ASSEMBLING COMPUTERS





## VISUAL MEDIA-CAMERA ASSISTANTS



#### WOMEN MASONS





#### **OPPORTUNITIES**

- GERIATRIC CARE
- HOUSEKEEPING
- LAUNDRY
- SECURITY
- FRONT DESK MANAGEMENT
- HOME NURSING
- ORGANIC FARMING

 SELF EMPLOYMENT

 MICRO-FINANCE
 FRANCHISE THROUGH CORPORATE SUPPORT

#### MICRO FINANCE





## FRANCHISE THROUGH CORPORATE SUPPORT





## OPTIONS WITH SERVICE PROVIDERS

- COLLECTIVE ENTERPRISES
- EMPLOYMENT WITHIN WITHIN CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANIZATIONS
- PEER COUNSELORS/BAREFOOT COUNSELORS
- COMMUNITY WORKERS/OUTREACH WORKERS
- CARE PROVIDERS
- RESCUE WORKERS

#### **COLLECTIVE ENTERPRISES**





#### SCREEN PRINTING





#### BOOK BINDING & PRINTING



#### CARPENTARY





#### FABRICATION





#### WELDING





#### SOCIAL REINTEGRATION







#### FROM PAIN TO POWER...



#### HOW CAN WE RESPOND?

- BREAKING THE SILENCE- WITHIN U, AROUND U
- BREAKING PASSIVITY-

INDIVIDUAL-

SENSITIZING SHARING SKILLS RAISING SUPPORT SUPPORTING ANTI TRAFFICKING CRUSADERS BREAKING THE CULTURE OF TOLERANCE

 -VOICE YOUR STAND
 -SUPPORT FOR JUSTICE

# ARE WE PART OF THE PROBLEM? DO WE WANT TO BECOME PART OF THE SOLUTION...

#### BREAK THE SILENCE BREAK THE TOLERANCE

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